

Abstract

BACKGROUND

Brief introduction to the research topic, context, and justification for the study. Discuss the significance of the problem or knowledge gap your research will address.

OBJECTIVES

Clearly state the main objectives or aims of the research proposal, outlining what the study intends to achieve.

METHODS

Summarize the approach, design, or methodology that will be used to conduct the research. Mention main data collection and analysis methods.

EXPECTED OUTCOMES

Highlight the expected results or findings and the potential impact of the research. Indicate how the outcomes may contribute to the field.

Important Notes:

- The abstract should be concise (usually 200–300 words).
- Use clear and simple language; avoid jargon and technical terms when possible.
- Write the abstract after completing the main research proposal for best clarity.
- Do not include references, citations, or detailed data in this section.
- The abstract should provide a standalone summary of the research proposal.