

Scientific Report Abstract Structure

Background / Introduction

Briefly state the context or background of the research. Mention the main scientific issue, problem, or question being addressed.

Objectives

Clearly state the purpose and objectives of the study. What did the researchers aim to discover or demonstrate?

Methods

Summarize the key methods or approaches used in the investigation. Include important techniques, materials, or experimental designs as appropriate.

Results

Present the most important findings or data. Focus on primary results without going into full detail or discussion.

Conclusion

Summarize the main implication, significance, or potential impact of the findings. Suggest how the results contribute to knowledge or future research.

- Abstracts should be concise, typically 150–250 words.
- Write in clear and objective language; avoid jargon where possible.
- Do not include citations, tables, or figures.
- Summarize only the most essential points from each report section.
- Ensure the abstract can stand alone and be comprehensible without the full report.