

Reference and Citation Format (APA Style Sample)

In-text Citation Example:

(Smith, 2022)
Smith (2022) argues that effective referencing is crucial.

Reference List Format:

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the work. Publisher.

Example:
Smith, J. K. (2022). *Academic Writing Essentials*. Academic Press.

Journal Article Reference:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), page range. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Example:
Lee, R. T., & Patel, S. K. (2023). Referencing in modern research. *Journal of Academic Practices*, 12(3), 45-60. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jap.2023.003>

Book Chapter Reference:

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. pages). Publisher.

Example:
Ramirez, L. G. (2021). Citation techniques. In M. T. Brooks (Ed.), *Guide to Academic Writing* (pp. 112-130). Leaf Publishing.

Important Notes:

- Ensure consistency in referencing style throughout the document.
- All sources cited in text must appear in the reference list and vice versa.
- Arrange references in alphabetical order by authors' last names.
- Use proper indentation (hanging indent) for reference entries.
- Follow latest guidelines of the citation style required (e.g., APA 7th edition).