

# Root Cause Analysis

This section presents a structured analysis of the underlying causes that contributed to the identified audit finding. The analysis aims to facilitate effective corrective actions and continuous improvement.

## Audit Finding Reference

**Reference ID:** AF-2024-03

**Description:** Delays in monthly reconciliations of corporate bank accounts.

## Root Cause(s) Identified

- Lack of clear assignment of roles for the reconciliation process.
- Insufficient training provided to new finance team members.
- Manual tracking system prone to oversight and errors.

## Analysis Approach

The root causes were identified through interviews with staff, review of procedural documentation, and process mapping utilizing the "5 Whys" analysis method.

## Supporting Evidence

- Reconciliation checklists with incomplete sign-offs for Q1 2024.
- Email correspondence highlighting ambiguous task delegation.
- Training attendance records for newly onboarded employees.

## Recommendation

Define clear responsibility matrices, provide structured onboarding and reconciliation training, and adopt an automated tracking solution to minimize manual errors.

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## Important Notes

- Root Cause Analysis (RCA) is essential for addressing audit findings effectively.
- Documenting underlying causes helps prevent recurrence of similar issues.
- Evidence and analysis approaches should always be clearly referenced.
- Recommendations must address the root causes, not just symptoms.
- Periodically review and update RCA documentation as processes evolve.